APRIL/MAY 2024

23UBC21 — CELL BIOLOGY



Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

What is the roles of ER in cellular processes?

- 2. List any two functions of lysosomes.
- 3. What is Nucleosome?
- 4. What are Intermediary filaments?
- 5. Define uniport.
- 6. What is a biomembrane?
- 7. Define prophase.
- 8. List the characteristics of cancer cells.
- 9. What are desmosome?
- 10. What is the role of laminin?

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Draw the structure of the Golgi complex and explain its cellular function.

Or

- (b) List the function of nucleus.
- 12. (a) Describe the cytoskeleton structure, highlighting the roles of microtubules.

Or

- (b) Compare prokaryotic and eukaryotic genome organization.
- 13. (a) Compare the mechanisms of active and passive transport.

Or

- (b) Explain symport and antiport.
- 14. (a) Differentiate between mitosis and meiosis.

Or

(b) Briefly explain mitotic cell division.

15. (a) Enumerate the significance of cell-cell interactions in tissue development.

Or

(b) Compare the functions and structures of gap junctions and tight junctions.

SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Discuss the structural organization of the mitochondria and its functions.
- 17. Describe the structure and functions of microfilament.
- 18. How does the lipid bilayer model contribute to the structural organization of cell membranes and what are its basic functions?
- 19. Outline the phases of the cell cycle.
- 20. Explain the structure and biological functions of proteoglycans.